Table 1. Analysis of Roof Typology [Authors]

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
PIDIE REGENCY						
1	Al-Abrar Caleue Mosque		Hemispherical dome	Black	1	Color and form are somewhat similar, though not identical
2	At-Taqwa Lampoh Saka Mosque		Hemispherical dome	Green	1+2	Form and composition
3	Al- Fuqara Rambayan Lueng Mosque		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form is somewhat similar

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
4	Baitul Ala Lil Mujahidin Mosque in Beureunun		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
5	Baitul Huda Mosque in Blang Malu		Onion-shape dome	Cream	2	Form
6	Baitul Istiqamah Mosque in Teupin Raya		Onion-shape dome	Green	1+2	Form
7	Grong Grong Mosque		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
PIDIE JAYA REGENCY						

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
8	Al- Falah Mosque in Lueng Putu		Onion-shape dome	Green	1+1	Form
9	Baiturrahim Mosque in Bandar Baru District		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
10	Rhieng Blang Mosque in Meureudu		Onion-shape dome	Blue	1	Form
11	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Meurah Dua		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
12	Al-Kautsar Mosque, Ulim District		Onion-shape dome	Black	1+1	Form and color

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
13	Al-Istiqamah Mosque , Ulee Glee Bandar Dua		Onion-shape dome	Whit e	2	Form
14	Baiturrahman Mosque, Ara Village, Bandar Baru District		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
15	Islamic Center Mosque, Pidie Jaya		Hemispherical dome	Blue	1+4	-
BIREUEN REGENCY						
16	Al-Ikhlas Grand Mosque, Kuta Blang		Onion-shape dome	Black	4	Form and color

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
17	Baitul Huda Mosque, Cot Iju		Onion-shape dome	Black	2	Form and color
18	Baitul Izzah Jami' Mosque, Kr Panjoe, Kutablang District		Onion-shape dome	Reddish-brown	1	Form
19	Ridha Mosque, Cot Tarom Tunong,Jeumpa		Onion-shape dome	Green	2+1	Form
20	Al Mukarramah Mosque, Ulee Ceu		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
21	Meureuhom Muda Jami'		Onion-shape	Silver	1	-

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
	Mosque, Blang Kubu, Peudada		dome			
22	T. Ahmad Syah Bugeng Mosque, Sawang, Peudada District		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
23	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Kemesjidan Baro, Samalanga		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form and color
24	Baitul Makmur Al-Amin Mosque, Batee Iliek, Samalanga		Accented hemispherical dome (resembling the Onion-shape dome)	Gree n	1	Form
25	Al-Ridha Jami' Mosque, Gandapura		Onion-shape dome	Gree n	3	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
LHOKSEUMAWE CITY						
26	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Muara Satu		Onion-shape dome	White	1	Form
27	Islamic Center Mosque Lhokseumawe		Onion-shape dome	Blue	6	Slightly resembles form
28	Babul Huda Mosque, Muara Dua District		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
29	Al-Hikmah Mosque, Cunda		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
30	Baiturrahman Mosque, Banda Sakti District		Onion-shape dome	Whit e	1	Form
31	Al-Mabrur Mosque, Mns Masjid Village Cunda		Onion-shape dome	Ivory	1	Form
32	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Batuphat		Onion-shape dome	Silve r and blac k	3+1	Form
ACEH UTARA REGENCY						
33	Nurul Falah Bungkaih Jami' Mosque, Muara Batu		Onion-shape dome	Gold	3	Form

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
34	Al-Izzah Jami' Mosque Kr Mane		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Shape Color
35	Blang Panyang Mosque, Kec. Muara Batu		Long onion-shape dome	White with green and yellow motifs	3	Shape with modifications
36	Bujang Salim Mosque, Keude Kr Geukueh		Onion-shape dome	Black	3	Form Composition Color
37	Baitul Azmi Lil Mukminin Mosque, Alue batee, Kec. Mutiara		Onion-shape dome	Black	1+2	Form Color
38	Sultan Malikul Saleh Mosque Gp Mancang, Samudera District		Onion-shape dome	Black	1+1	Form Color

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
39	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Teupin Punti		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form
40	Baiturrahman Mosque, Syamtalira Aron District		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form Color
41	Baitut Taqwa Mosque Pulo U Village		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form Color
42	Al-Ihsan Grand Mosque, Gp Meunasah Trieng, Lhoksukon		Onion-shape dome	Black	3	Form Color
43	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque Baktiya Barat		Onion-shape dome	Light Blue	1	Form

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
44	Baitul Karamah Mosque, Gp Meudang Ara		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form
45	Pase Grand Mosque		Onion-shape dome	Green with yellow accents	4	Form
ACEH TIMUR REGENCY						
46	Sultan Ahmad Mosque, Gp Paya Naden		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
47	Sultan Ahmad Old Mosque Desa Paya Deman		Long onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form Color

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
48	Baitul Ghafur Mosque, Gp Paya Demam, Pante Bidari		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form Color
49	Baiturrahim Mosque Lhok Nibong		Onion-shape dome	Black	3	Form Color
50	Ba'alawi Mosque Aceh		Onion-shape dome and pyramid	Green	1 pyramid and 4 small domes	-
51	Baitul Karim Grand Mosque Simpang Ulim		Onion-shape dome	Silver with texture and green with	2	Form with modification

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
				yellow accents		
52	Baitul Muttaqin Mosque, Darul Aman Idi Cut		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form Color
53	Raudhatul Jannah Mosque Idi Rayeuk		Onion-shape dome	Blue with red and yellow accents	1	Form
54	Darussalihin Mosque, Idi Rayeuk		Onion-shape dome	Green with yellow accents	5	Slightly similar form
55	Babussa'adah Mosque Peudawa Puntong		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
56	Darul Falah Mosque Peudawa Rayeuk		Onion-shape dome	Green with yellow	1	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
				and white accents		
57	Baitul Yaqin Grand Mosque Aluebu Tuha		Onion-shape dome	Green with reddish brown accents	4	Form
58	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque, Gp. Beusa Meuranoe, Peureulak		Onion-shape dome	Green with gold accents	1	Form
59	Zadul Mu'ad Mosque Peureulak		Onion-shape dome	Black	2	Form Color
60	Aramiyah Mosque, Birem Bayeum		Hemispherical dome with accents, looks like onion-shape dome	White with green accents	1	Form

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
61	Rawatib Mosque Gp. Bayeum, Birem Bayeum		Long onion-shape dome	Silver	2	Form
62	Bustanul Jannah Mosque, Alue Kumba, Kec. Rantau Selamat		Onion-shape dome	Light green with gold accents	1	Form
63	Al Ikhlas Mosque, Buket Selamat, Sungai Raya		Long onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
64	Baitul Hikmah Mosque, Sungai Raya		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
65	Baitul Mukmin Mosque, Peureulak Timur		Mushroom-shaped hemispherical dome	Green with yellow accents	1	-

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
66	Baitul A'la Mosque, Alue Tho, Peureulak		Three-quarter spherical dome with accents forming an onion dome	Green with yellow accents	1	Slightly resemble the form
67	Baitul Ma'bud Mosque, Alue Nireh, Peureulak Timur		Onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
68	Al-Murad Mosque, Keude Peureulak		Onion-shape dome	Red choper	1	Form
69	Baitul Manan Mosque, Damatutong, Peureulak		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
70	Baitul Akram Mosque, Alue Nibong, Peureulak		Onion-shape dome	Black	3	Form
71	Darul Makmur Mosque, Seunebok Pidie		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
72	Taqwa Grand Mosque, Birem Bayeum		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
LANGSA CITY						
73	Syukur Mosque, Kota Langsa		Hemispherical dome with accents, looks like onion-shape dome	Yellow	1	Slightly resembles form with modification

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
74	Baiturrahim Mosque Gp. Paya Bujok Seulemak		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
75	Darul Falah Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Onion-shape dome	Golden	1	Form
76	Taqwa Mosque Matang Seulimeng, Kota Langsa		Onion-shape dome	Silver and green with yellow accents	2	Form
77	Baitul Aminin Mosque, Kota Langsa		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
78	Darussalam Mosque, Gp. Baroh Langsa Lama		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
79	Nurul Qur'an Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form
80	Baiturrahim Mosque, Alue Merbau Langsa Timur		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form
ACEH TAMIANG DISTRICT						

No	Research Object		Roof Analysis			
			Character Form	Color	Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
81	Nurunnajah Mosque, Buket Panyang Dua		Onion-shape dome	Black	1	Form
82	Salman Alfarisi Mosque, Tualang Cut		Long onion-shape dome	Green	1	Form
83	Nurul Iman Mosque Tj. Seumantoh		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
84	Nurut Taqwa Mosque, Meudang Ara		Pyramid and small onion-shape dome	Black and silver	1 pyramid with small dome and I small dome above the mihrab	-

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
85	Baburrahman Mosque, Kampung Pahlawan, Karang baru		Stack roof and small onin-shape dome	Green and silver	1 stack roof with 1 dome on the top of it 1 small dome on the entrance roof	-
86	Nurhasanah Mosque, Kebun Meudang Ara, Karang baru		Hemispherical dome	Black	1	-
87	Syuhada Mosque, Kampung Bundar, Karang Baru		Accented hemispherical dome, resembling the onion-shape dome	Blue	1	Form
88	Al-Huda Great Mosque Kampung Tanjung Karang, Karang Baru		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form
89	Masjid Jami' Thursina, Kebun Tengah, Kualasimpang		Onion-shape dome	Silver	1	Form

No	Research Object		Character Form	Color	Roof Analysis Amount	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
90	Masjid Babut Taqwa Seumadam		Pyramid with small dome on the top of it	Green and silver	1 big pyramid with 1 small dome 1small pyramid with 1 very small dome	-

Table 2. Analysis of the Opening and Column [Authors]

No	Research Object	Opening and Column Analysis		
		Opening Character	Column Form	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
	PIDIE REGENCY			
1	Al-Abrar Caleue Mosque	Semicircular arches	Cylinder	No for the opening. Slightly resembles the BGM column.
2	At-Taqwa Lampoh Saka Mosque	Pointed arches	Cylinder	Yes for both the opening and the column.
3	Al- Fuqara Rambayan Lueng Mosque	Square resembling a pointed arches with a sharper form	Cylinder	No, the opening shape is a modification of the arch. Yes for the column.
4	Baitul Ala Lil Mujahidin Mosque in Beureunun	Semicircular arches	Not visible on the façade as it blends with the walls	No
5	Baitul Huda Mosque in Blang Malu	Semicircular arches	Not visible on the façade as it blends with the walls	No
6	Baitul Istiqamah Mosque in Teupin Raya	Pointed arches	Rectangular column	Yes for the opening. No for the column.

7	Al Ihsan Mosque, Grong Grong		Pointed arches	Large diameter cylinder	Yes, although in this design the column looks larger
	PIDIE JAYA REGENCY				
8	Al- Falah Mosque in Lueng Putu		Pointed arches	Cylinder and rectangular column	Yes for the openings No for the column
9	Baiturrahim Mosque in Bandar Baru District		Pointed arch	Cylinder and rectangular column	Yes for the openings No for the column
10	Rhieng Blang Mosque in Meureudu		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
11	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Meurah Dua		Semicircular arches	Marble-painted cylinder	No

12	Al-Kautsar Mosque, Ulim District		Pointed arches	Not visible on the façade as it blends with the walls	Yes for the openings. No for the column
13	Al-Istiqamah Mosque , Ulee Glee Bandar Dua		Semicircular arches	Not visible on the façade as it blends with the walls	No
14	Baiturrahman Mosque, Ara Village, Bandar Baru District		Pointed arches	Cylinders and rectangular column	Yes for the opening No for the column
15	Islamic Center Mosque, Pidie Jaya		Pointed arches	Not visible on the façade as it blends with the walls	Yes for the opening No for the column
	BIREUEN REGENCY				

16	Al-Ikhlas Grand Mosque, Kuta Blang		Wide span pointed arch	Rectangular column	No
17	Baitul Huda Mosque, Cot Iju		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
18	Baitul Izzah Jami' Mosque, Kr Panjoe, Kutablang District		Horseshoe	Cylinder	Yes
19	Ridha Mosque, Cot Tarom Tunong,Jeumpa		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
20	Al Mukarramah Mosque, Ulee Ceu		Wide span pointed arch	Marble-painted cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
21	Meureuhom Muda Jami' Mosque, Blang Kubu, Peudada		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
22	T. Ahmad Syah Bugeng Mosque,		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column

	Sawang, Peudada District				
23	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Kemesjidan Baro, Samalanga		Pointed arch	One solid color painted cylinder	Yes
24	Baitul Makmur Al-Amin Mosque, Batee Iliek, Samalanga		Flower arch	Cylinder	No
25	Al-Ridha Jami' Mosque, Gandapura		Pointed arch	Cylinders and rectangular column	Yes for the opening No for the column
	LHOKSEUMAWE CITY				
26	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Muara Satu		Semicircular arch	Not visible on façade because it blends into the walls	No
27	Islamic Center Mosque Lhokseumawe		Pointed arch	Not visible on façade because it attached to the walls	Yes for the opening No for the column

28	Babul Huda Mosque, Muara Dua District		Semicircular arch	Cylinders that are integrated into the wall, but with a striking color so that they are visible at facade	No
29	Al-Hikmah Mosque, Cunda		Pointed arch	Cylinders and rectangular column	Yes for the opening No for the column
30	Baiturrahman Mosque, Banda Sakti District		Triangular arch	Small diameter cylinder	No
31	Al-Mabrur Mosque, Mns Masjid Village Cunda		Wide span pointed arch	Rectangular column at the outside, cylindrical column at the inside	No

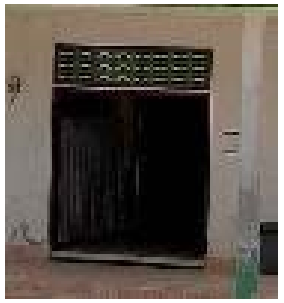
32	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Batuphat		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
	ACEH UTARA REGENCY				
33	Nurul Falah Bungkaih Jami' Mosque, Muara Batu		Pointed arch	Cylindrical column integrated with rectangular column	Yes for the opening No for the column
34	Al-Izzah Jami' Mosque Kr Mane		Semicircular arch	Cylinder	No
35	Blang Panyang Mosque, Kec. Muara Batu		Semicircular arch	Rectangular column	No
36	Bujang Salim Mosque, Keude Kr Geukueh		Pointed arch	Cylinder and few rectangular column	Yes
37	Baitul Azmi Lil Mukminin Mosque, Alue batee, Kec. Mutiara		Triangular arch	Not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	No

38	Sultan Malikul Saleh Mosque Gp Mancang, Samudera District		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
39	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Teupin Punti		Wide span pointed arch	Marble-painted cylinder	No
40	Baiturrahman Mosque, Syamtalira Aron District		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
41	Baitut Taqwa Mosque Pulo U Village		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
42	Al-Ihsan Grand Mosque, Gp Meunasah Trieng, Lhoksukon		Pointed arch	Cylinder and few rectangular column	Yes
43	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque Baktiya Barat		Semicircular arch	Cylinder	No

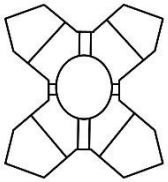
44	Baitul Karamah Mosque, Gp Meudang Ara		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	Somewhat similar in opening shape
45	Pase Grand Mosque		Pointed arch	Cylinder and few rectangular column	Yes
	ACEH TIMUR REGENCY				
46	Sultan Ahmad Mosque, Gp Paya Naden		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
47	Sultan Ahmad Old Mosque Desa Paya Deman		Pointed arch	Not visible on the façade because it is attached to the walls	No
48	Baitul Ghafur Mosque, Gp Paya Demam, Pante Bidari		Semicircular arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column

49	Baiturrahim Mosque Lhok Nibong		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
50	Ba'alawi Mosque Aceh		Wide span pointed arch at the main entrance; Semicircular arch at the other secondary entrance	Rectangular column	Yes for the main opening No for the column
51	Baitul Karim Grand Mosque Simpang Ulim		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
52	Baitul Muttaqin Mosque, Darul Aman Idi Cut		Wide span pointed archon the window	Not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	Yes for the opening No for the column
53	Raudhatul Jannah Mosque Idi Rayeuk		Pointed arch	Cylinder and rectangular column that are lined up together	Yes for the opening No for the column

54	Darussalihin Mosque, Idi Rayeuk		Three-pointed arch	Cylinder	No
55	Babussa'adah Mosque Peudawa Puntong		Pointed arch (old building)	Rectangular column	Yes for the opening No for the column
56	Darul Falah Mosque Peudawa Rayeuk		Modified pointed arch	Not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	No
57	Baitul Yaqin Grand Mosque Aluebu Tuha		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes

58	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque, Gp. Beusa Meuranoe, Peureulak		Modified pointed arch	Not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	No
59	Zadul Mu'ad Mosque Peureulak		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
60	Aramiyah Mosque, Birem Bayeum		Pointed arch	Cylindrical column integrated with the wall	Yes for the opening No for the column
61	Rawatib Mosque Gp. Bayeum, Birem Bayeum		Flat arch	Rectangular column	No
62	Bustanul Jannah Mosque, Alue Kumba, Kec. Rantau Selamat		Semicircular arch on the corridor and	Cylinder	Yes for the inner side openings, no for the corridors

			pointed arch on the wall		
63	Al Ikhlas Mosque, Buket Selamat, Sungai Raya		Flower-modified pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
64	Baitul Hikmah Mosque, Sungai Raya		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
65	Baitul Mukmin Mosque, Peureulak Timur		Pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes
66	Baitul A'la Mosque, Alue Tho, Peureulak		Flower-modified pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
67	Baitul Ma'bud Mosque, Alue Nireh, Peureulak Timur		Flat arch but decorated with a pointed arch on the top	Cylindrical yet not prominent on the façade because it blends in with the wall	No

68	Al-Murad Mosque, Keude Peureulak	 	Semicircular arch. The pattern opening shown in the picture.	Cylinder	No
69	Baitul Manan Mosque, Damatutong, Peureulak		Pointed arch	Cylinder without pedestal	Yes
70	Baitul Akram Mosque, Alue Nibong, Peureulak		Wide span pointed arch	Rectangular column	Yes for the opening, although it is a bit wide but still proportional. No for the column

71	Darul Makmur Mosque, Seunebok Pidie		Wide span pointed arch	Wide span pointed arch	Yes
72	Taqwa Grand Mosque, Birem Bayeum		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
	LANGSA CITY				
73	Syukur Mosque, Kota Langsa		Pointed arch	Rectangular column	No
74	Baiturrahim Mosque Gp. Paya Bujok Seulemak		Modified pointed arch (in width and decoration)	Rectangular column	No
75	Darul Falah Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Flower modified - pointed arch	Cylinder	No

76	Taqwa Mosque Matang Seulimeng, Kota Langsa		Semicircular arch	Not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	No
77	Baitul Aminin Mosque, Kota Langsa		Wide span pointed arch	Rectangular column	No
78	Darussalam Mosque, Gp. Baroh Langsa Lama		Wide span pointed arch	Rectangular column	No
79	Nurul Qur'an Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	No for the opening Yes for the column
80	Baiturrahim Mosque, Alue Merbau Langsa Timur		Modified pointed arch in the corridor, Semicircular arch on the walls	Rectangular column	No
	ACEH TAMIANG DISTRICT				
81	Nurunnajah Mosque, Buket Panyang Dua		Wide span pointed arch	Small diameter cylinder	No

82	Salman Alfarisi Mosque, Tualang Cut		Pointed arch	No-base cylinder	Yes
83	Nurul Iman Mosque Tj. Seumantoh		Modified pointed arch	Rectangular column. Column at the entrance are decorated with pedestal carved	No
84	Nurut Taqwa Mosque, Meudang Ara		Pointed arch	Rectangular column, integrated to the wall	No
85	Baburrahman Mosque, Kampung Pahlawan, Karang baru		Semicircular arch	Rectangular column	No
86	Nurhasanah Mosque, Kebun Meudang Ara, Karang baru		Semicircular arch	Rectangular column	No
87	Syuhada Mosque, Kampung Bundar, Karang Baru		Combination of Aztec arch and triangular arch	Rectangular column	No

88	Al-Huda Great Mosque Kampung Tanjung Karang, Karang Baru		Wide diameter semicircular arch	Rectangular column	No
89	Thursina Jami' Mosque, Kebun Tengah, Kualasimpang		Wide span pointed arch	Cylinder	Yes for some column only
90	Babut Taqwa Seumadam Mosque		N/A	Rectangular column, but not visible on the façade because it blends into the walls	No

Table 3. Analysis of the Minaret [Authors]

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
	PIDIE REGENCY					
1	Al-Abrar Caleue Mosque	Hexagonal plan	White	1	Separate	Yes
2	At-Taqwa Lampoh Saka Mosque	Rectangular plan	White with green and yellow accents	2	Attached	No
3	Al- Fuqara Rambayan Lueng Mosque	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	Baitul Ala Lil Mujahidin Mosque in Beureunun	Hexagonal plan	White	2	Attached	Yes

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
5	Baitul Huda Mosque in Blang Malu		Hexagonal plan	Beige	2	Attached	Yes
6	Baitul Istiqamah Mosque in Teupin Raya		Octagonal plan	White and beige	4	Attached	No, because of disproportionate size on the width plan

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
7	Al Ihsan Mosque, Grong Grong	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	PIDIE JAYA REGENCY					
8	Al- Falah Mosque in Lueng Putu	Octagonal plan	Beige and white	1	Separate	Yes

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
9	Baiturrahim Mosque in Bandar Baru District	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	Rhieng Blang Mosque in Meureudu	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Meurah Dua	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12	Al-Kautsar Mosque, Ulim District	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	Al-Istiqamah Mosque , Ulee Glee Bandar Dua	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
14	Baiturrahman Mosque, Ara Village, Bandar Baru District	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
15	Islamic Center Mosque, Pidie Jaya					
	BIREUEN REGENCY					
16	Al-Ikhlas Grand Mosque, Kuta	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
	Blang					
17	Baitul Huda Mosque, Cot Iju	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
18	Baitul Izzah Jami' Mosque, Kr Panjoe, Kutablang District	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
19	Ridha Mosque, Cot Tarom Tunong,Jeumpa	Not available, but there is an addition on the roof resembles the minaret	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
20	Al Mukarramah Mosque, Ulee Ceu	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
21	Meureuhom Muda Jami' Mosque, Blang Kubu, Peudada	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
22	T. Ahmad Syah Bugeng Mosque, Sawang, Peudada District	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
23	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Kemesjidan Baro, Samalanga	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
24	Baitul Makmur Al-Amin Mosque, Batee Iliek, Samalanga	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
25	Al-Ridha Jami' Mosque, Gandapura		Quadrilateral plan	Green and white	1	Separate	No
	LHOKSEUMAWE CITY						
26	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Muara Satu		Rectangular based stacked with cylindrical plan	White	1	Attached	No
27	Islamic Center Mosque Lhokseumawe		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
28	Babul Huda Mosque, Muara Dua District		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
29	Al-Hikmah Mosque, Cunda	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
30	Baiturrahman Mosque, Banda Sakti District	Polygon plan	Beige and white	1	Attached	Shape somewhat similar, but different in the peak form
31	Al-Mabrur Mosque, Mns Masjid Village Cunda	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
32	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Batuphat	Polygon plan	White with small black dome at the top	1	Separate	Slightly similar but different in the peak and shape of the decoration on the tower
	ACEH UTARA REGENCY					
33	Nurul Falah Bungkaih Jami' Mosque, Muara Batu	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
34	Al-Izzah Jami' Mosque Kr Mane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
35	Blang Panyang Mosque, Kec. Muara Batu	Not available, but there is an addition on the roof resembles the minaret	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
36	Bujang Salim Mosque, Keude Kr Geukueh	Hexagonal plan	Beige and grey	1	Separate	Yes
37	Baitul Azmi Lil Mukminin Mosque, Alue batee, Kec. Mutiara	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
38	Sultan Malikul Saleh Mosque Gp Mancang, Samudera District	Hexagonal plan	Yellow and brown	1	Separate	Yes

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
39	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Teupin Punti	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
40	Baiturrahman Mosque, Syamtalira Aron District	Hexagonal plan	White	1	Separate	Yes
41	Baitut Taqwa Mosque Pulo U Village	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
42	Al-Ihsan Grand Mosque, Gp Meunasah Trieng, Lhoksukon	Not available, but there is an addition on the roof resembles the minaret	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
43	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque Baktiya Barat	Octagonal plan	Yellow and light brown	1	Attached	No
44	Baitul Karamah Mosque, Gp Meudang Ara	Hexagonal plan	White and red	1	Attached	Yes
45	Pase Grand Mosque	Not available, but there is an addition on the roof	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
			resembles the minaret				
	ACEH TIMUR REGENCY						
46	Sultan Ahmad Mosque, Gp Paya Naden		Octagonal plan	Yellow and brown	1	Separate	No

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
47	Sultan Ahmad Old Mosque Desa Paya Deman	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
48	Baitul Ghafur Mosque, Gp Paya Demam, Pante Bidari	Hexagonal plan	White with a black dome on the top	1	Attached	No
49	Baiturrahim Mosque Lhok Nibong	Hexagonal plan	Yellow and brown	1	Attached	Yes
50	Ba'alawi Mosque Aceh	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
51	Baitul Karim Grand Mosque Simpang Ulim	Octagonal plan	Beige and white	1	Attached	No

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
52	Baitul Muttaqin Mosque, Darul Aman Idi Cut		Octagonal plan	Yellow and brown	2	Attached	No
53	Raudhatul Jannah Mosque Idi Rayeuk		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
54	Darussalihin Mosque, Idi Rayeuk						

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
55	Babussa'adah Mosque Peudawa Puntong		Octagonal plan	White and turquis	1	Attached	No
56	Darul Falah Mosque Peudawa Rayeuk		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
57	Baitul Yaqin Grand Mosque Aluebu Tuha		Not available, but there is an addition on the roof resembles the minaret	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
58	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque, Gp. Beusa Meuranoe, Peureulak		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
59	Zadul Mu'ad Mosque Peureulak		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
60	Aramiyah Mosque, Birem Bayeum	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
61	Rawatib Mosque Gp. Bayeum, Birem Bayeum	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
62	Bustanul Jannah Mosque, Alue Kumba, Kec. Rantau Selamat	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
63	Al Ikhlas Mosque, Buket Selamat, Sungai Raya	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
64	Baitul Hikmah Mosque, Sungai Raya	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
65	Baitul Mukmin Mosque, Peureulak Timur	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
66	Baitul A'la Mosque, Alue Tho, Peureulak	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
67	Baitul Ma'bud Mosque, Alue Nireh, Peureulak Timur	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
68	Al-Murad Mosque, Keude Peureulak		Octagonal plan	White	1	Attached	No. The hexagonal shape of the minaret gets smaller the higher it goes
69	Baitul Manan Mosque, Damatutong, Peureulak		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
70	Baitul Akram Mosque, Alue Nibong, Peureulak		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
71	Darul Makmur Mosque, Seunebok Pidie		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
72	Taqwa Grand Mosque, Birem Bayeum		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	LANGSA CITY						

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
73	Syukur Mosque, Kota Langsa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
74	Baiturrahim Mosque Gp. Paya Bujok Seulemak	Octagonal plan	Green and yellow	1	Attached	No
75	Darul Falah Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa	Octagonal plan	White	4	Attached	No

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
76	Taqwa Mosque Matang Seulimeng, Kota Langsa		Octagonal plan	Green	1	Attached	No
77	Baitul Aminin Mosque, Kota Langsa		Octagonal plan	Green and turqois	1	Separate	No
78	Darussalam Mosque, Gp. Baroh Langsa Lama		Circular plan	-	1	Separate	No

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
79	Nurul Qur'an Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Quadrilateral plan	White with light blue accents	1	Attached	No
80	Baiturrahim Mosque, Alue Merbau Langsa Timur		Octagonal plan	Yellow and green	1	Attached	No
	ACEH TAMIANG DISTRICT						
81	Nurunnajah Mosque, Buket Panyang Dua		Quadrilateral plan that are stacked with an octagonal plan	Green	1	Attached	No

No	Research Object	Minaret Analysis				
		Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
82	Salman Alfarisi Mosque, Tualang Cut	Circular plan	Pink	1	Separate	No
83	Nurul Iman Mosque Tj. Seumantoh	Quadrilateral plan	White	1	Separate	No

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
84	Nurut Taqwa Mosque, Meudang Ara		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
85	Baburrahman Mosque, Kampung Pahlawan, Karang baru		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
86	Nurhasanah Mosque, Kebun Meudang Ara, Karang baru		Octagonal plan	Yellow and green	2	Attached	No
87	Syuhada Mosque, Kampung Bundar, Karang Baru		Quadrilateral plan	Faint green	1	Separate	No
88	Al-Huda Great Mosque Kampung Tanjung Karang, Karang Baru		Hexagonal plan	Blue	1	Separate	No

No	Research Object		Minaret Analysis				
			Shape Character	Color	Amount	Position	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque (Y/N)
89	Thursina Jami' Mosque, Kebun Tengah, Kualasimpang		Quadrilateral plan	Beige and brown	2 minarets plus 2 rnamnets on the roof resembling small minarets	Attached	No
90	Babut Taqwa Seumadam Mosque		Quadrilateral plan	-	1	Attached	No

Table 4. Analysis of Façade Decoration Elements [Authors]

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
	PIDIE REGENCY			
1	Al-Abrar Caleue Mosque	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
2	At-Taqwa Lampoh Saka Mosque	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
3	Al- Fuqara Rambayan Lueng Mosque	Diagonal strips that protrudes slightly above the arches	White	Slightly resembles but only diagonal stripes without other form
4	Baitul Ala Lil Mujahidin Mosque in Beureunun	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
5	Baitul Huda Mosque in Blang Malu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
6	Baitul Istiqamah Mosque in Teupin Raya	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
7	Al Ihsan Mosque, Grong Grong	Diagonal strips in the frame of stepped gable	Beige	Resembles the shape with some modification to the color and decoration on top of the frame
	PIDIE JAYA REGENCY			
8	Al- Falah Mosque in Lueng Putu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
9	Baiturrahim Mosque in Bandar Baru District	Vertical planes with rows of arches	Beige	No
10	Rhieng Blang Mosque in Meureudu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
11	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Meurah Dua	Vertical planes with rows of arches	Bluish green	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
12	Al-Kautsar Mosque, Ulim District	Diagonal strips crossing the vertical plane on the façade in the form of arches with texture and different color from its surroundings	Red brick	No
13	Al-Istiqamah Mosque , Ulee Glee Bandar Dua	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
14	Baiturrahman Mosque, Ara Village, Bandar Baru District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
15	Islamic Center Mosque, Pidie Jaya	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
	BIREUEN REGENCY			
16	Al-Ikhlas Grand Mosque, Kuta Blang	Wave-like pattern	Yellow	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
17	Baitul Huda Mosque, Cot Iju	Diagonal strips on the rectangular gable	White	Diagonal strips resembles the BGM
18	Baitul Izzah Jami' Mosque, Kr Panjoe, Kutablang District	Arches-shape vertical planes	Light brown and dark brown	No
19	Ridha Mosque, Cot Tarom Tunong,Jeumpa	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
20	Al Mukarramah Mosque, Ulee Ceu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
21	Meureuhom Muda Jami' Mosque, Blang Kubu, Peudada	Balustrade – like decoration	White, yellow, and green	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
22	T. Ahmad Syah Bugeng Mosque, Sawang, Peudada District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
23	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Kemesjidan Baro, Samalanga	Arches-shape vertical planes with moon and star decoration in the center of the plane	White, black and yellow	No
24	Baitul Makmur Al-Amin Mosque, Batee Iliek, Samalanga	Horizontal planes with small tower decoration	White and green	No
25	Al-Ridha Jami' Mosque, Gandapura	Diagonal strips on the stepped gable	Not painted	No
	LHOKSEUMAWE CITY			
26	Al-Munawarah Mosque, Muara Satu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
27	Islamic Center Mosque Lhokseumawe	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
28	Babul Huda Mosque, Muara Dua District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
29	Al-Hikmah Mosque, Cunda	Diagonal strips on the steppes gables with	White	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
		small tower decoration on the outside frame		
30	Baiturrahman Mosque, Banda Sakti District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
31	Al-Mabrur Mosque, Mns Masjid Village Cunda	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
32	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Batuphat	Diagonal strips on the stepped gables with small towers and fortress element decorations on the frame, and 3 green sphere decoration	White and green	No
	ACEH UTARA REGENCY			
33	Nurul Falah Bungkaih Jami' Mosque, Muara Batu	Horizontal planes with small tower topped with a dome	Golden yellow	No
34	Al-Izzah Jami' Mosque Kr Mane	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
35	Blang Panyang Mosque, Kec. Muara Batu	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
36	Bujang Salim Mosque, Keude Kr Geukueh	Diagonal strips on the stepped gable with small tower decoration on the frame and three perforated circle	White, yellow and gray	Yes
37	Baitul Azmi Lil Mukminin Mosque, Alue batee, Kec. Mutiara	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
38	Sultan Malikul Saleh Mosque Gp Mancang, Samudera District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
39	Al-Ikhlas Mosque, Teupin Punti	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
40	Baiturrahman Mosque, Syamtalira Aron District	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
41	Baitut Taqwa Mosque Pulo U Village	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
42	Al-Ihsan Grand Mosque, Gp Meunasah Trieng, Lhoksukon	Stepped gable with small tower topped with a dome decoration on the frame	White, green, and golden	Stepped gable resembles the BGM but this ornamentation has no diagonal strips

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
43	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque Baktiya Barat	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
44	Baitul Karamah Mosque, Gp Meudang Ara	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
45	Pase Grand Mosque	Small towers on the corner of the flat roof	Golden	No
	ACEH TIMUR REGENCY			
46	Sultan Ahmad Mosque, Gp Paya Naden	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
47	Sultan Ahmad Old Mosque Desa Paya Deman	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
48	Baitul Ghafur Mosque, Gp Paya Demam, Pante Bidari	Balustrade decoration	White	No
49	Baiturrahim Mosque Lhok Nibong	Stepped gable with small tower topped with a dome	Brown, white and yellow	Stepped gable resembles the BGM but this ornamentation

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
		decoration on the frame		has no diagonal strips. It is replaced with applying colored different material
50	Ba'alawi Mosque Aceh	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
51	Baitul Karim Grand Mosque Simpang Ulim	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
52	Baitul Muttaqin Mosque, Darul Aman Idi Cut	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
53	Raudhatul Jannah Mosque Idi Rayeuk	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
54	Darussalihin Mosque, Idi Rayeuk	Geometric decoration and arabesque on the façade that surrounds the arches	White and green	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
55	Babussa'adah Mosque Peudawa Puntong	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
56	Darul Falah Mosque Peudawa Rayeuk	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
57	Baitul Yaqin Grand Mosque Aluebu Tuha	Stepped gable with small tower topped with a dome decoration on the frame	White	The actual shape is somewhat similar to the ornament on the BGM but due to the different proportion, it is not similar
58	Baitul Mukhlisin Mosque, Gp. Beusa Meuranoe, Peureulak	Modified balustrade and geometric decoration	Green with golden accent	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
59	Zadul Mu'ad Mosque Peureulak	Strips in the stepped gable with small tower topped with a dome decoration on the frame	White, and light brown	Yes
60	Aramiyah Mosque, Birem Bayeum	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
61	Rawatib Mosque Gp. Bayeum, Birem Bayeum	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
62	Bustanul Jannah Mosque, Alue Kumba, Kec. Rantau Selamat	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
63	Al Ikhlas Mosque, Buket Selamat, Sungai Raya	Diagonal strips on the horizontal planes	White and yellow	No
64	Baitul Hikmah Mosque, Sungai Raya	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
65	Baitul Mukmin Mosque, Peureulak Timur	Wave-shaped	White	No
66	Baitul A'la Mosque, Alue Tho, Peureulak	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
67	Baitul Ma'bud Mosque, Alue Nireh, Peureulak Timur	Balustrade	White	No
68	Al-Murad Mosque, Keude Peureulak	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
69	Baitul Manan Mosque, Damatutong, Peureulak	Calligraphy and stars decoration	Green	No
70	Baitul Akram Mosque, Alue Nibong, Peureulak	Arches-like balustrade	White	No

No	Research Object		Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
			Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
71	Darul Makmur Mosque, Seunebok Pidie		Diagonal strips on the stepped gable with small tower topped with a dome decoration on the frame and three geometric ornament sphere	Brick, yellow and purple	No. However, there is an effort to resemble the BGM by applying the circle in the center (as the substitution of the clock)
72	Taqwa Grand Mosque, Birem Bayeum		Stars decoration and horizontal planes	Yellow, green and white	No
	LANGSA CITY				
73	Syukur Mosque, Kota Langsa		No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
74	Baiturrahim Mosque Gp. Paya Bujok Seulemak		Arches and calligraphy	Green	No
75	Darul Falah Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa		Diagonal strips on the arches with small	White and golden	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
		tower topped with a dome decoration		
76	Taqwa Mosque Matang Seulimeng, Kota Langsa	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
77	Baitul Aminin Mosque, Kota Langsa	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
78	Darussalam Mosque, Gp. Baroh Langsa Lama	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
79	Nurul Qur'an Grand Mosque, Kota Langsa	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
80	Baiturrahim Mosque, Alue Merbau Langsa Timur	Horizontal planes with rows of semicircular shape and geometric decoration	Bluish green	No

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
	ACEH TAMIANG DISTRICT			
81	Nurunnajah Mosque, Buket Panyang Dua	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
82	Salman Alfarisi Mosque, Tualang Cut	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
83	Nurul Iman Mosque Tj. Seumantoh	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
84	Nurut Taqwa Mosque, Meudang Ara	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
85	Baburrahman Mosque, Kampung Pahlawan, Karang baru	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
86	Nurhasanah Mosque, Kebun Meudang Ara, Karang baru	Horizontal planes with calligraphy decoration	Black, white and yellow	No
87	Syuhada Mosque, Kampung Bundar, Karang Baru	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation

No	Research Object	Façade Decoration Elements Analysis		
		Form Character	Color	Similarity with Baiturrahman Grand Mosque
88	Al-Huda Great Mosque Kampung Tanjung Karang, Karang Baru	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
89	Thursina Jami' Mosque, Kebun Tengah, Kualasimpang	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation
90	Babut Taqwa Seumadam Mosque	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation	No or minimal ornamental façade ornamentation